

Reducing Risk

A Publication on Healthcare Risk Management from Princeton Insurance

When Patients Don't Return for Follow-up Care

Introduction

Communication breakdowns are a major contributing factor in patient safety and malpractice claims. A patient who misses appointments and suffers an injury as a result may have cause for a lawsuit if he or she has evidence that the physician did not provide clear information or make reasonable efforts to make sure the patient understood and complied with advice, including follow-up appointments. While follow-up can be time-consuming, it is well worth the effort to prevent medical errors, unanticipated outcomes and potential liability.

Handling Missed Appointments

To help prevent missed appointments, practices have developed a telephone confirmation call to remind patients of their appointments and, when indicated, of the importance of the visit – especially for patients in active treatment. To cut down on the volume of missed appointments, some studies suggest that the confirmation call should be placed at least two days ahead of the scheduled appointment.

Standard of care, laws and ethics require that a physician-patient relationship be based on educated, informed/shared decision making. During office visits, patients should be educated on their disease process, care plan expectation, any perceived issues the patient has regarding non-adherence to plan of care, and consequences of not continuing with follow-up testing or treatment. Alternative plans, if appropriate, may be explored, agreed upon, and documented in the medical record. The discussion may be supplemented by educational material to be reviewed with the patient at the time of visits. The medical record documentation should reflect what information was shared with the patient, questions asked by the patient and responses given, and that the patient understood the proposed plan, benefits and the consequences of non-compliance.

Physician practices may consider utilizing a patient agreement or contract which is discussed with and signed by the patient. During subsequent visits an informed refusal form should be signed if the patient will not comply with the plan. A generic practice policy statement including patient responsibilities regarding compliance, follow-up and missed appointments may also be implemented. A signed copy of the policy statement, such as is done with HIPAA privacy statements, may be maintained in the patient's record.

If a patient misses a scheduled appointment, every effort should be made to find out why as soon as possible. When there is an urgent clinical reason, the physician should initiate a phone call to encourage patient follow-up. In those instances where the physician initiates communication, an explanation recommending the patient's treatment course, its benefits, and risks of not adhering to the proposed treatment should be clearly communicated and documented. Office practices should keep clear, consistent records of missed appointments and follow up.

In non-urgent situations, the physician should instruct staff, and there should be a notation in the medical record, to call the patient to find out the reason for the missed appointment and to reschedule, being sure to give the time frame. (e.g. "call patient to reschedule, must be seen within one week"). Staff should document their attempts at contacting the patient, what was said to the patient and the patient's response.

While there is no standard number of attempts that should be made, many practices attempt contact three times. A missed appointment letter should also be sent. If patients repeatedly (e.g. three missed appointments) do not return to the office, a letter urging patients to follow-up should be sent. The "non-adherence" letter gives such patients one last chance to schedule an appointment before assuming that the patient has terminated the relationship. If patients still do not return to the office a formal

discharge from the practice may be in order. Evidence of patient receipt via certified mail of the correspondence should be retained in the patient's record.

The missed appointment, non-adherence and discharge letters should state the patient's disease and consequences of not continuing medical/surgical care. If the patient has a condition that requires specific care, the letter should state the care and the consequences of not receiving the care. If the patient has a condition that needs regular follow-up, state the frequency and urgency of the follow-up, and state the consequences of not obtaining the follow-up at the recommended time. All letters should be in clear, reader-friendly language at a fourth grade reading level in order to be understandable and in compliance with limited-English proficiency guidelines.

A tracking process, either through a paper log book or electronic medical record system, provides a comprehensive, consistent process for monitoring of patients. This can be incorporated into the existing tracking method for routine screenings, consultations and diagnostic tests. A tracking log enables the practice to document that either follow-up was completed, informed refusal has been signed or that "reasonable" attempts to contact the patient have been exercised.

The practice may also track missed/cancelled appointments for specific diagnosis or conditions which the physician determines crucial for patient follow-up. Such circumstances in a surgical office practice may include routine post-operative surgery follow-up. In other practice settings these would include routine screenings for breast, prostate, and cervical cancer screenings, pediatric immunizations, or diabetes and hypertension monitoring.

Summary

Inadequate physician-patient communication is a primary contributory factor in patient safety and professional liability. Follow-up is a crucial and challenging aspect of the care continuum.

Informed/shared decision making, communication and documentation are essential elements of a comprehensive, consistent process. The informed/shared decision-making process between physician and patients is important to ensure the patient understands their disease, plan of care and responsibilities. Communication with the patient before and during scheduled appointments, as well as after missed appointments is key to preventing medical errors, unanticipated outcomes and potential liability.

The Princeton Insurance Physician Office Practice Tool Kit, which is available to Princeton Insurance insureds, contains several guidelines and sample forms, including *Office Visit Follow-up Instructions*, *Follow-up Systems & Appointment Log*, *Informed Refusal* and *Discharging a Patient from Your Practice* guidelines & letter.

The following sample letters are included for reference:

- Sample Missed Appointment Letter
- Sample Letter to Non-Compliant Patient

For more information about reducing risk at your practice, please view our risk management newsletter at www.RiskReviewOnline.com. To access additional Reducing Risk documents, visit our website at www.PrincetonInsurance.com and click on "Risk Management – Publications."

This material is not to be construed as establishing professional practice standards or providing legal advice. Compliance with any of the recommendations contained herein in no way guarantees the fulfillment of your obligations as may be required by any local, state or federal laws, regulations or other requirements. Readers are advised to consult a qualified attorney or other professional regarding the information and issues discussed herein, and for advice pertaining to a specific situation.

SAMPLE LETTER TO NONCOMPLIANT PATIENT

(Date)

(Patient Name)

(Patient Address)

Dear *(Patient Name)*,

You have *(canceled or did not show)* for your follow-up appointment on *(indicate date)* without rescheduling. We have tried multiple times to reschedule your missed appointment. To date, you have not responded to our efforts. Since we have not heard from you, we can only conclude that you have terminated your care with our practice.

Continued care is essential to your health, and failure to adhere to the agreed upon plan of care may have significant consequences. *(If the patient has a condition that requires specific care, state the care as well as the consequences of not following up in clear layman's terms. If the patient has a condition that needs periodic follow-up, state the frequency and urgency of the follow-up, and state the consequences of not getting the follow-up at the recommended time interval in clear, patient-friendly language.)*

I find it necessary to inform you that if we do not hear from you by *(date at least 30 days from date of letter)* I will no longer be able to serve as your physician. I recommend that you promptly find another physician to provide for your medical needs *(state needs if continual medical attention is necessary, e.g., HgbA1C for diabetes management)*. You may want to contact *(names and phone numbers of the state or local medical society, managed care referral service, etc.)* to obtain names of other physicians who are accepting new patients. Delays could jeopardize your health, so I urge you to act promptly.

I will remain available to provide medical services to you, on an emergency basis only, until *(same date as specified in paragraph 3 above)* while you have the opportunity to arrange for another physician to assume your care. A medical records release authorization form is enclosed for your convenience. Upon receipt of your signed authorization, I will forward a copy of your medical record. I will also be happy to discuss your medical condition(s) with the physician who assumes your care.

Very truly yours,

(Typed Physician Name)

cc: File

SAMPLE MISSED APPOINTMENT LETTER

(Date)

(Patient Name)

(Patient Address)

Dear *(Patient Name)*,

You have *(cancelled or did not show)* for your follow-up appointment on *(indicate date)* without rescheduling. We were unable to reach you by telephone.

Continued care is essential to your health, and failure to adhere to the agreed upon plan of care may have significant consequences. It is important to your health that you schedule an appointment within the next *(indicate number of days/weeks/months)*. You will recall we discussed your need for a follow-up appointment in my office on *(indicate date of last visit or discussion)*. *(If the patient has a condition that requires specific care, state the care as well as the consequences of not following up in clear layman's terms. If the patient has a condition that needs periodic follow-up, state the frequency and urgency of the follow-up, and state the consequences of not getting the follow-up at the recommended time interval in clear, patient-friendly language.)*

Delays could jeopardize your health, so I urge you to act promptly and contact our office as soon as possible to reschedule.

Very truly yours,

(Typed Physician Name)

cc: File